# XSG50G XSG50SG

Supplementary

12

# **FOREWORD**

This Supplementary Service Manual has been prepared to introduce new service and new data for the XS650G/XS650SG. For complete information on service procedure, it is necessary to use this Supplementary Service Manual together with following manuals:

XS650E Service Manual (LIT-1 1616-00-76)
XS650SE Supplementary Service Manual (LIT-1 1616-01-08)

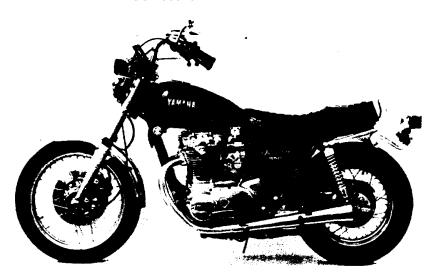
XS650SF/2F Supplementary Service Manual (LIT-1 1616-01-65)

SERVICE DEPT.
INTERNATIONAL DIVISION
YAMAHA MOTOR CO., LTD.

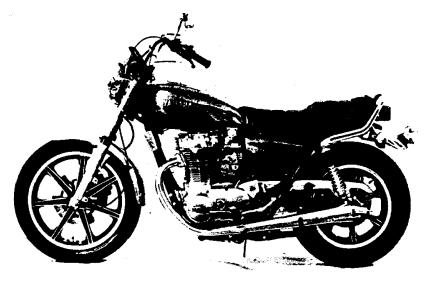
NOTE:

This Supplementary Service Manual contains information regarding periodic maintenance to the emission control system for the XS650G/XS650SG. Please read this material carefully.

Starting Serial Number XS650G ...... 3G1-000101



XS650SG ..... 2F0-200101



# MAINTENANCE AND LUBRICATION CHART

# PERIODIC MAINTENANCE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM

			INITIAL	BREAK-IN	THEREAF	TEREVERY
NO.	ITEM	REMARKS	Or 1 month	5,000 km or 7 months (3,000 mi)	4,000 km or 6 months (2,500 mi)	8,000 km Or 12 months (5,000 mi)
1'	Cam Chain	Check and adjust chain tension.	0	0		0
2 '	Valve Cr.n.e	Check and adjust valve clearance when engine is cold.	0	0		0
3	Spark Plugs	Check condition. Adjust gap. Replace after initial 13,000 km.		0	0	Replace every 12,000 km or 18 months (7,500 mi)
4 '	Crankcase Venti- lation System	Check ventilation hose for cracks or damage. Replace if necessary.		0		0
5 '	Fuel Hose	Check fuel hose for cracks or damage. Replace if necessary.		0		0
6 '	Exhaust System	Check for leakage. Retighten as necessary. Replace gasket(s) if necessary.		0	0	
7'	Carburetor Synchronization	Adjust synchronization of carburetors.		0	0	
8 '	Idle Speed	Check and adjust engine idle speed, Adjust cable free play if necessary.		0	0	

<sup>&#</sup>x27;It is recommended that these items be inspected and service by a Yamaha Dealer or other qualified mechanic.

# **GENERAL MAINTENANCE/LUBRICATION**

				INITIAL	BREAK-IN	THEF	REAFTER EVE	RY
10.	ITEM	REMARKS	TYPE	1,000 km or 1 month (600 mi)	or 7 months	4,000 km or 6 months (2,500 mi)	8,000 km or 12 months (5,000 mi)	16,000 km or 24 months (10,000 mi)
1	Engine Oil	Warm-up engine before draining	Yamalube 4-cycle oil or SAE 20W/40 "SE" motor oil	Replace	Reptace	Replace		
2	Oil Filter	Clean element in solvent	_		0		0	
3*	Air Filter	Dry type filter. Clean with compressed air.	_		0		0	
4*	Brake System	Adjust free play. Replace (**shoes and/or) pads if necessary.	-	0	0	0		
5'	Clutch	Adjust free play.	-	0	0	0		
6 I	Drive Chain	Check chain condition. Adjust and lubricate chain thoroughly.	Yamaha chain and cable lube or 10W/30 motor oil	СНЕСК СН	AIN TENSIO	N AND LUBE	EVERY 500	km (300 mi).
, (	Control and Meter Cable	Apply cable lube thoroughly.	Yamaha chain and cable lube or 10W/30 motor oil	0	0	0		
6	Rear Arm Pivot Shaft	Apply until new grease shows.	-			0		
9 ;	Brake Pedal and Change Pedal Shaft	Apply lightly	Yamaha chain and cable lube or 10W/30 motor oil		0	0		
10	Brake/Clutch Lever Pivot Shafts	Apply lightly	Yamaha chain and cable lube 0r 10W/30 motor oil		0	0		

				INITIAL	BREAK-IN	THER	EAFTEREVERY	
NO.	ITEM	REMARKS	TYPE	or 1 month	5,000 km ior 7 months 13,000 mi)	4,000 km or 6 month!s (2,500 mi)	or 12 months or 24	00 km months )00 mi)
11	Center and Side Stand Pivots and Kick Crank Boss	Lubricate Apply lightly	Yamaha chain and cable lube or 10W/ 30 motor oil		0	0		
12*	Front Fork Oil	Drain completely. Refill to specification	Yamaha fork oil 10wt or equivalent				Repla	ace
13*	Steering Bearings	Check bearings assembly for looseness.  Moderately repack every 16,000 km (10,000 mi).	Medium weight wheel bearing grease.		0	0	Rep	ack
14*	Wheel Bearings	Check bearings for smooth rotation.	-		0	0		
1 5	Battery	Check specific gravity. Check breather pipe for proper operation.	_		0	0		
16*	A.C. Generator	Replace generator brushes. Replace at initial 9,000 km (5,500 mi)	-				Replace	

<sup>&#</sup>x27;It is recommended that these items be inspected and serviced by a Yamaha dealer or other qualified mechanic.

<sup>\*\*</sup>XS650G only

© Yamaha Motor Corporation, U.S.A.. 1979 All rights reserved. Any reprinting or unauthorized use without the written permission of Yamaha Motor Corporation, U.S.A., is expressly prohibited.

# **NEW SERVICE**

\*SPECIAL TOOL
New special tool for XS650G/XS650SG.
"TORX" socket

P/NO. 90890-01308-00



This socket is used to tighten the pick-up coil securing bolts (special bolts) and to shear off the bolt head.

#### \*ENGINE

#### A. IGNITION TIMING CHECK

Ignition timing adjustment is required only when the pick-up coil is replaced.

- 1. Connect the timing light to the left cylinder spark plug lead wire.
- 2. Start the engine and keep the engine speed as specified. Use a tachometer to check the engine speed.

Specified engine speed: 1,200 r/min

 The rotor pointer should line up with the "F" stamped timing mark on the timing plate. If it does not align or steady, check the crankshaft bearing and/or woodruff key for damage.

#### **B. PICK-UP COIL ASSEMBLY**

The pick-up plate assembly is permanently mounted to the stator housing with special bolts and adhesive. It is necessary to replace the A.C.G. stator assembly with a new one if the pick-up coil is damaged.

## C. IGNITION TIMING ADJUSTMENT

If the A.C.G. stator assembly is replaced with a new one, the following adjustment and treatment are necessary. It is mandatory that these procedures be followed carefully and exactly as described. Failure to do so may be a violation of law.

- 1. Install the A.C.G. stator assembly to the crankcase.
- Set the pick-up coil assembly so that the upper bolt (special bolt) comes in the center of the oblong hole in the upper pick-up plate and lightly tighten the special bolts (upper and lower).

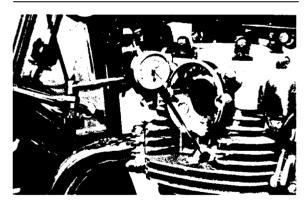


- 3. Remove the breaker cover.
- 4. Install the dial gauge in the left cylinder to set the timing plate.

#### NOTE: -

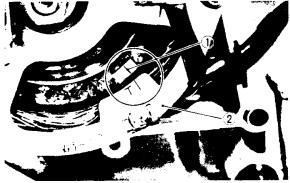
Put the gauge needle through the plug hole as normal to the piston head as possible.

Do not let the needle contact the plug hole.



- 5. Rotate the engine in a counterclockwise direction until top dead center is found.
- With the engine at top dead center, loosen the screw on the timing plate and align the "T" mark on the timing plate with the rotor pointer.

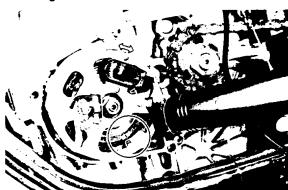
Recheck the top dead center and alignment of the "T" mark and pointer. When all are aligned, tighten the screw.



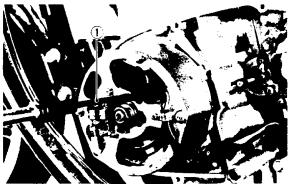
1.Rotor pointer

2. Timing plate

- 7. Check the ignition timing (refer to page 3).
- If the ignition timing is incorrect, loosen the special bolts and move the pick-up plate until the "F" and pointer marks align.



After the ignition timing is properly adjusted, tighten the lower special bolt until the head shears off.



1."TORX" socket

10. Back off the upper special bolt 3 or 4 turns and apply a liberal amount of an epoxy adhesive around the bolt thread. Retighten the bolt until the head shears off.

#### NOTE:

A special socket (90890-01308-00) is necessary for tightening these special bolts. The heads will shear off when the bolts have been properly torqued.



#### D. CARBURETOR

## 1. Specifications

Main jet	# 132.5
Jet needle	5HX12
Needle jet	Y-0
Starter jet	# 30
Float level	27.3 ± 0.5 mm
	(1.075 ± 0.020 in)
Pilot jet	# 42.5
Pilot screw	Preset
Fuel valve seat	2.0 mm (0.079 in)
Engine idle speed	1,200 r/min
t—————————————————————————————————————	1

### 2. Inspection And Correction

a. Examine the carburetor body and fuel passages. If contaminated, remove all component pieces, wash the carburetor in a petroleum-based solvent. Blow out all passages and jets with compressed air.

#### CAUTION: -

Do not use caustic carburetor cleaning solutions.

- Examine the condition of the floats. If the floats are damaged, they should be replaced.
- Inspect the inlet needle valve and seat for wear or contamination. Replace these components as a set if required.
- d. Inspect the vacuum piston and rubber diaphragm. If the piston is scratched or the diaphragm is torn, the assembly must be replaced.

e. Inspect the starter plunger assembly for damage. If damaged, replace.

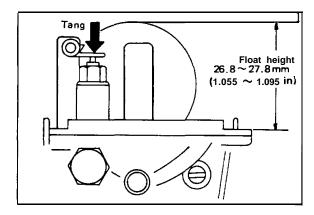


## f. Float level

Hold the carburetor in an upside down position. Hold the floats so the tang is just touching the float needle. Measure the distance from the top of the float to the float bowl gasket base surface without the gasket. If the distance is out of the specification, correct the specification.

Float level: 27.3  $\pm$  0.5 mm (1.075  $\pm$  0.02 in)

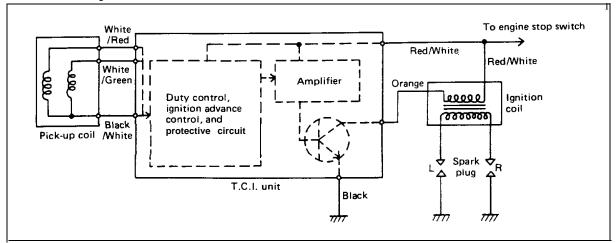
To correct, carefully bend the tang on the float arm. Both floats must be at the same height.



#### \*ELECTRICAL

#### A. IGNITION SYSTEM

## 1. Block diagram



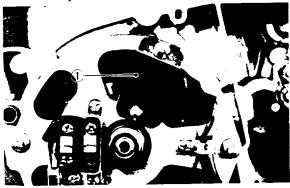
## 2. Description

This model is equipped with a battery operated, fully transistorized breakerless ignition system. By using magnetic pickup coils the need for contact breaker points is eliminated. This adds to the dependability of the system by eliminating frequent cleaning and adjustment of points and ignition timing. This TCI unit incorporates an automatic advance circuit controlled by signals generated by the pick-up coils. This adds to the dependability of the system by eliminating the mechanic advancer. This TCI system consists of two main units; a pick-up unit and an ignitor unit.

# 3. Operation

The TCI functions on the same principle as a conventional DC ignition system with the exception of using magnetic pick-up coils and a transistor control box (TCI) in place of contact breaker points.

#### a. Pick-up unit

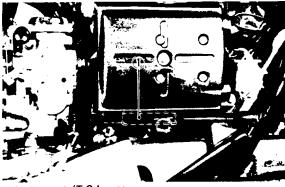


1. Pick-up unit

This unit consists of two pick-up coils mounted on the generator case and a permanent magneto on the rotor which is mounted to the crankshaft. When the magneto passes through these pickup coils, the signals are generated at the pick-up coils and forwarded to the ignitor unit as a signal.

The full ignition advance is determined by the distance (or angle) between two pick-up coils.

#### b. Ignitor unit



1. Ignitor unit (T.C.I. unit)

This unit has such functions of wave form, duty control, switching, and electrical ignition advance. The ignition timing is advanced electrically using two signals from the pick-up coils.

The duty control circuit is provided to control the on time period of the primary ignition current to reduce the electrical consumption. This unit also incorporates a protective circuit for the ignition coil. If the ignition switch is

turned on and the crankshaft is not turned, the protective circuit stops current flow to the primary coil within a few seconds. When the crankshaft is turned over, the current is turned on again by the signals generated by the pick-up coils.

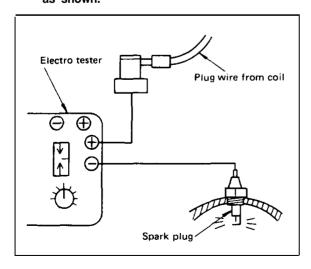
NOTE:

Even though two spark plugs fire at the same time only one cylinder is on the compression stroke at a time. The other cylinder is on the exhaust stroke and the spark in that cylinder has no effect.

-CAUTION: —

Do not run the engine without any spark plug cap(s) in place. Due to the high secondary voltage, it is possible to damage the internal insulation of the secondary coil.

- 4. Troubleshooting/Inspection
- a. The entire ignition system can be checked for misfire and weak spark using the Electro Tester. If the ignition system will fire across a sufficient gap, the engine ignition system can be considered good. If not, proceed with individual component tests until the problem is found.
- 1) Warm up engine thoroughly so that all electrical components are at operating temperature.
- 2) Stop the engine and connect the tester as shown.

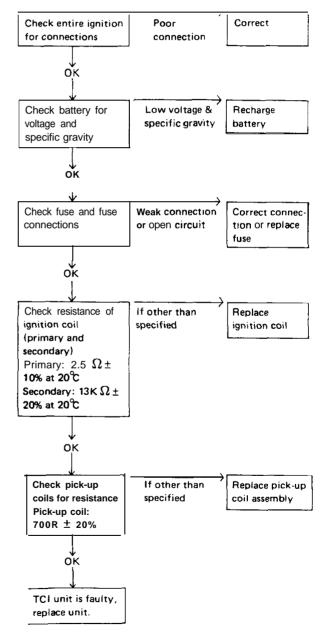


 Start the engine and increase the spark gap until misfire occurs. (Test at various rpm between idle and red line.)

Minimum spark gap: 6 mm (0.24 in)

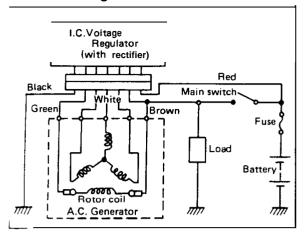
Do not run engine in neutral above 6,000 r/min for more than 1 or 2 seconds.

 If the ignition system should become inoperative, the following troubleshooting aids will be useful.



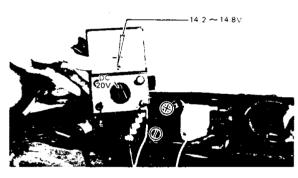
#### **B. CHARGING SYSTEM**

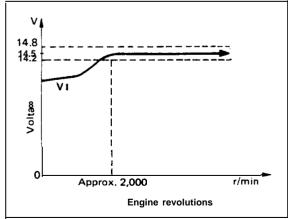
#### 1. Block Diagram



- 2. A.C. Generator/Voltage Regulator
- a. Output voltage check
- 1) Remove the seat and left side cover.
- 2) Connect a D.C. voltmeter to the battery terminals and start the engine.
- Accelerate the engine to approximately 2,000 r/min or more and check the generated voltage.

Generated voltage: 14.2 ~14.8V





NOTE: -

Remove the headlight fuse (I0A) in the fuse box so that the headlight does not turn on when the engine is started. Do not turn on the signals.

 If the indicated voltage cannot reach the specification, then perform the following tests.

#### -CAUTION:-

Never disconnect the wires from the battery while the generator is in operation. If the battery is disconnected, the voltage across the generator terminals will increase, damaging the semiconductors.

#### b. Brush

Check the brush length. Replace brush if at, or near, limits. Check the brush spring pressure by comparing it with a new spring. Replace the old spring if it is weak.

Minimum brush length: 7 mm (0.28 in)

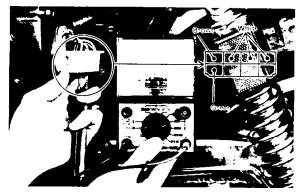


# c. Rotor coil/Stator coil

Check the resistance between terminals using the Yamaha Pocket Tester or other circuit tester as shown. If resistance is out of specification, check the coil connections. If the coil connections are good, then the coil is broken inside and it should be replaced.

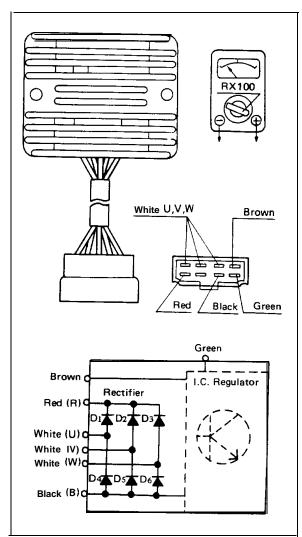
Rotor coil resistance (Green-Brown):  $5.3\,\Omega\pm\,10\%$  at  $20^{\circ}\text{C}$  (68°F) Stator coil resistance (White-White):  $0.46\,\Omega\pm\,10\%$  at  $20^{\circ}\text{C}$  (68°F)

All three stator windings must be checked. Also test between each terminal and ground. A reading other than infinity indicates an improper ground which must be corrected.



d. Silicon rectifier

Check the silicon rectifiers as specified using the Yamaha Pocket Tester or other circuit tester. Even if only one of the elements is broken, replace the voltage regulator assembly.



Checking	Tester lead connecting point			Replace	Replace	
element	(+) (red)	(—) (black)	Good	(element shorted)	(element opened)	
	R	U	0	0	×	
D1	υ	R	×	0	×	
D2	R	V	0	0	×	
	V	R	×	0	×	
D3	R	W	0	0	×	
	W	R	x	0	×	
D4	υ	В	0	0	×	
	В	U	×	0	×	
D5	v _	В	0	0	×	
	В	٧	×	0	×	
D6	W	В	0	0	×	
	В	W	×	0	×	

○ : Continuity x: Discontinuity (∞)

-CAUTION: —

The silicon rectifier can be damaged if subjected to overcharging. Special care should be taken to avoid a short circuit and/or incorrect connection of the positive and negative leads at the battery. Never connect the rectifier directly to the battery to make a continuity check.

e. If the above inspection reveals that the regulator is faulty, it cannot be adjusted and must be replaced.

# • SPECI FICATION

# A. General

\*XS650SG only \*\*XS650G only

1. MODEL 1) Model (I.B.M. No.) 2) Basic color	XS650SG (3G1)/ XS650G (3G0) 'CARDINAL RED or NEW YAMAHA BLACK "BLACK GOLD
2. DIMENSION 1) Overall length 2) Overall width 3) Overall height 4) Seat height 5) Wheelbase 6) Minimum ground clearance	2,120 mm ( <b>83.5</b> in) 925 mm 136.4 in) '1,225 mm (48.2 in) **1,220 mm (48.0 in) 790 mm (31.1 in) 1,435 mm (56.5 in) 135 mm (5.3 in)
3. WEIGHT 1) Net weight (Dry) 4. PERFORMANCE 1) Climbing ability 2) Minimum turning radius	'210 kg (463 lb) "205 kg (452 lb)  26° 2,500 mm (98.4 in)

# B. Engine

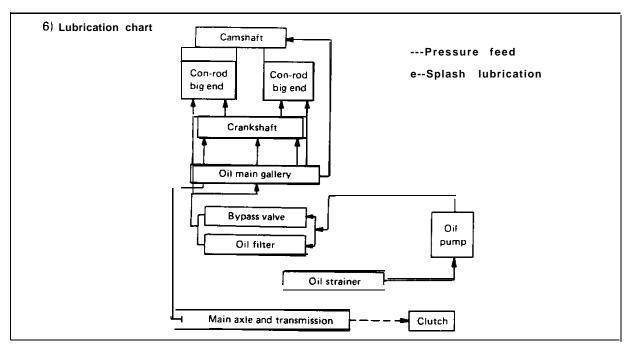
1. DESCRIPTION	
1) Engine type	Air cooled. 4-stroke, SOHC twin,
	parallel forward incline
2) Engine model	2FO
3) Displacement	653 cc (39.85 cu.in)
4) Bore x stroke	75 x 74 mm (2.953 x 2.913 in)
5) Compression ratio	8.7;1
6) Starting system	Kick and electric starter
7) Ignition system	Battery ignition (Full transistor ignition)
8) Lubrication system	Wet rump
2. CYLINDER HEAD	
1) Combustion chamber volume (with N-7Y)	42.5 cc (2.59 cu.in)
2) Combustion chamber type	Dome + Squish
3) Head gasket thickness	1.2 mm (0.047 in)
3. CYLINDER	
1) Material	Aluminum alloy with cast iron sleeve
2) Bore size	75.00 <sup>+0.02</sup> mm (2.9528 <sup>+0.008</sup> in)
3) Taper limit	0.05 mm (0.002 in)
4) Out of round limit	0.01 mm (0.0004 in)

I .	DICTON				T		<del></del>			
4.	PISTON	alde alagemen			0.050 04.0	055	(0.000	0 0 0 0	000 : 1	
	2) Piston	skin clearance			0.050 ~ 0.055 mm (0.0020 ~ 0.0022 in)					
	z) Fision	Oversize			75.25 mm 75.50 mm 75.75 mm 76.00 mm (2.963 in) (2.972 in) (2.982 in) (2.992 in)					
	3) Piston	Pin outside diameter	x length		20.0_0 mm x 61.0 0 mm					
<u> </u>						(0.79 _0.0002 in x 2.40 _0.0116 in)				
5.	PISTON	RING			Top 2nd Oil ring					
	1) Piston ring design									•
					•				) 2.8 mm (0.11	0 ir
	2) Ring end gap (Installed, top)			0.2~0.4 r	•		•			
			/Installed. 2nd	•	0.2-0.4 m			•		
	0) 0:		(Installed, oil)		0.3-0.9 m			•		
	3) Ring g	roove side clearance	(Top)		0.04 ~ 0.08					
<u> </u>	_		(2nd)		0.03 ~ 0.07	/ mm (	0.0012	~0.0028 ———	l in)	
6.	BIG END	BEARING								
	1) Type				Needle bea	ring				
	2) Bearing	g size			φ 26 x φ 34	4 x 19.	.8			
	3) Needle	e size			φ 4 x φ15	.8 x 13	3			
7.	CAMSHA	FT.								
	1) Cam d	Irive type			Chain (Center side)					
	2) Numbe	er and type of bearing	I		4 bearings, Ball bearings (6005)					
	3) Bearin	g type			φ 25- φ 47-8					
	4) Cam d	imensions								
		Cam height "A"	Limit	Base	e circle "B" Limit Lift "C"					
		39.99 ± 0.05 mm	39.84 mm 32.24		± 0.05 mm	32.0	9 mm	7.99 m	<del></del>	
	IN	(1.574 ± 0.002 in)			9 ± 0.002 in) (1.263 in)			(0.315	in)	
	EX	40.03 ± 0.05 mm (1.576 ± 0.002 in)	39.88 mm (1.570 in)		0 ± 0.05 mm 32.15 mm (2 ± 0.002 in) (1.266 in)		8.03 m (0.316	,		
	5) Valve	timing								
		OPEN	CLOS		DURATI	ON T	OVERI	AP		
	IN	BTDC 35°	ABDC		284°					
	EX	BBDC 67°	ATDC		284°		72°	'		
	6) Camshaft deflection limit 7) Cam chain					0.03 mm (0.0012 in)			-	
	Type			;	TSUBAKIMOTO BF05M					
	Number of links				106L			)	4	-
	Sprocket ratio				36/18 (2.0	000)			<del>-</del> B <del></del>	
8.		RARMANO ROCKE	TSHAFT		15.0 <sup>+0.018</sup> mm (0.591 <sup>+0.0007</sup> in)					
	Rocker arm inner diameter     Rocker arm shaft diameter				15.0 0 mm (0.591 0 in) 15.0 -0.009 mm 10.591 -0.00035 in)					
	•									
	31 Cleara				0.009 -0.033 mm (0.00035~0.00130 in)					
	41 Lift ratio				X:Y = 40: 48.41 mm (1.575: 1.906 in)					

1	
9. VALVE, VALVE SEAT AND VALVE GUIDE	
1) Valve per cylinder	2 PCS.
2) Valve clearance (In cold engine)	IN: 0.06 mm (0.0024 in)
	EX: 0.15 mm IO.0059 in)
3) Dimensions	
Valve head diameter "A"	IN: 41 mm (1.614 in)
Tano ness sismos.	EX: 35 mm (1.378 in)
Valve face width "B"	IN: 2.1 mm (0.083 in)
Valve lace width B	EX: 2.1 mm (0.083 in)
Value and width UCU	T T T
Valve seat width "C"	III   IIII   (0.001 III)
	EX: 1.3 mm 10.051 in)
Valve margin thickness "D"	IN: 1.3 mm (0.051 in)
	EX: 1.3 mm (0.051 in)
Valve stem diameter	IN: 8.0_0_0_15 mm 10.315_0_0010 in)
	EX: 8.0 <sup>-0.025</sup> mm (0.315 <sup>-0.0010</sup> in)
Valve guide diameter	IN: 8.0 +0.019 mm (0.315+0.0007 in)
	EX: 8.0 <sup>+0.019</sup> <sub>+0.010</sub> mm (0.315 <sup>+0.0007</sup> <sub>+0.0004</sub> in)
Value atom to guide elegrance	IN: 0.010-0.034 mm (0.00079~ 0.00173 in)
Valve stem to guide clearance	,
4) ) / 1 / 6 / 7 / 7 / 7	EX: 0.035~ 0.059 mm (0.00138~0.00232 in)
4) Valve face runout limit	IN & EX: 0.03 mm 10.0012 in)or less
10. VALVE SPRING	
1) Free length	INNER (IN/EX): 42 mm (1.654 in)
	OUTER(IN/EX): 42.55 mm (1.675 in)
2) Spring rate	INNER (IN/EX);k1= 1.43 kg/mm (80.1lb/in)
	k <sub>2</sub> = 1.81 kg/mm (101.4 lb/in)
	OUTER(IN/EX): k <sub>1</sub> = 3.2 kg/mm (179.2 lb/in)
	k <sub>2</sub> = 4.18 kg/mm (234.1 lb/in)
3) Installed length (Valve closed)	INNER (IN/EX): 35 mm 11.378 in)
	OUTER(IN/EX): 37 mm 11.457 in)
4) Installed pressure (Valve closed)	INNER (IN/EX): 10 ± 0.7 kg (22.0 ± 1.5 lb)
" motalied pressure (valve closed)	OUTER(IN/EX): $17.7 \pm 1.25$ kg (39.0 ± 2.8 lb)
E) Compressed longth (Value)	, ·
5) Compressed length (Valve open)	INNER (IN/EX): '25.5 mm 11.004 in)
	OUTER(IN/EX): 27.5 mm (1.083 in)
6) Compressed pressure (Valve open)	INNER (IN/EX): 27.2 il.9 kg (60.0 ± 4.2 lb)
	OUTER(IN/EX): 57.4 ± 4.0 kg (126.5 ± 8.8 lb)
7) Wire diameter	INNER (IN/EX): 2.9 mm (0.114 in)
	OUTER(IN/EX): 4.2 mm (0.165 in)
8) Winding O.D.	INNER (IN/EX): 19.4 mm (0.764 in)
	OUTER(IN/EX): 32.6 mm (1.283 in)
9) Number of windings	INNER (IN/EX): 6.0 turns
	OUTER(IN/EX): 4.25 turns

11. CRANKSHAFT	
1) Crankshaft deflection limit (A)	0.05 mm 10.002 in)
2) Con-rod large end clearance (B)	0.15~ 0.4 mm (0.0059~ 0.0157 in)
3) Width of crankshaft (C)	66 -0.05 mm (2.598-0.002 in)
(D)	
	186 0 mm (7.323 0 in)
4) Crank pin I.D.	26 -0.077 mm (1.024-0.003 in) -0.095
5) Crank pin O.D. x length	26 0 x 65 +0.1 mm -0.0060.2
	(1.024 0 x 2.559+0.004 in) -0.0002 x 2.559+0.004
	-0.0002
12. CONNECTING ROD	
1) Big end I.D.	34 +0.016mm (1.339+0.0006 in)
2) Small end I.D.	
	20 +0.028 mm (0.787 +0.0011 in)
13. CRANK BEARING	
1) Type Right end	φ 30- φ78-19 (Ball bearing)
Others	φ 32-φ 68-17 (Rollar bearing)
2) Oil seal type	SD-25-40-9
14. CLUTCH	
1) Clutch type	Wet, multiple type
2) Clutch operating mechanism	Inner push type, screw push system
31 Primary reduction ratio and method	72/27(2.666), spar gear
4) Primary reduction gear back lash (4 teeth)	21.45 <sup>0</sup> <sub>-0.025</sub> mm (0.8445 <sup>0</sup> <sub>-0.00010</sub> in)
5) Friction plate Thickness/Ougantity	3 mm (0.119 in)/7 nes
Thickness/Quantity Wear limit	3 mm (0.118 in)/7 pcs. 2.7 mm (0.106 in)
6) Clutch plate	2.7 11111 (0.100 111)
Thickness/Quantity	1.4 mm (0.055 in)/6 pa.
Warp limit	0.05 mm (0.002 in)
7) Clutch spring	, ,
Free length/Quantity	34.6 mm II.362 in)/6 pcs.
8) Clutch housing radial play	0.027-0.081 mm (0.0011~ 0.0032 in)
9) Push rod bending limit	0.2 mm 10.008 in)
15. TRANSMISSION	
1) Type	Constant mesh, 5-speed forward
2) Gear ratio: 1st	32/13 12.461)
2nd	27/17 (1.588)
3rd	26/20 ( 1.300)
4th	23/21 (1.095)
5th	22/23 (0.956)

3) Bearing: Main axle (Left)		Needie bearing (φ20-φ30-20)		
(Right)		Ball bearing ( $\phi$ 25- $\phi$ 52-20.6)		
Drive axle (Left)		Ball bearing (\$\phi 30-\phi 62-23.8)		
(Right)		Needle bearing ( $\phi$ 20- $\phi$ 30-16)		
41 Oil seal type Drive axle (Left	١	SDD-40-62-9		
5) Secondary reduction ratio an		34/17 (2,000)/Chain		
-	<u> </u>			
16. SHIFTING MECHANISM		Com drum ratum tuna		
1) Type		Cam drum, return type		
2) Oil seal type (Change lever)		SDO-14-24-6		
17. KICK STARTER				
1) Type		Bendix type		
2) Oil seal type (Kick axle)		SD-25-35-7		
3) Kick clip friction tension		1.2 ~ 1.7 kg (2.6 ~ 3.7 lb)		
18. INTAKE				
1) Air cleaner: Type/Quantity		Dry. foam rubber/2 pcs.		
2) Cleaner cleaning interval		Every 8,000 km 15.000 mile)		
19. CARBURETOR				
1) Type and manufacturer/Quar	itity	BS34 MIKUNI/2 pcs.		
2) I.D. mark		3G1-00		
3) Main jet	(M.J.)	# 132.5		
4) Air jet	(A.J.)	#85		
5) Jet needle	(J.N.)	5HX12		
6) Needle jet	(N.J.)	Y-0		
7) Throttle valve	(Th.V)	# 135		
8) Pilot jet	(P.J.)	#42.5		
9) Pilot screw (Turns out)	(P.S.)	Preset		
10) starter jet	(G.S.)	#30		
11) Fuel level	(F.L.)	27.3 ± 0.5 mm 11.075 ± 0.020 in)		
12) Idling engine speed		1,200 r/min		
20. LUBRICATION				
1) Engine rump oil quantity		Oil exchange: 2.0 lit 12.1 US qt)		
		Overhaul: 2.5 lit (2.6 US qt)		
2) Oil type and grade		Yamalube 4-cycle oil or SAE 20W/40 type		
		"SE" motor oil		
3) Oil pump type		Trochoid pump		
4) Trochoid pump specifications				
Top clearance		0.10~ 0.18 mm (0.0039~ 0.0071 in)		
Tip clearance		0.03~ 0.09 mm (0.0012~ 0.0035 in)		
Side clearance		0.03~ 0.08 mm (0.0012~0.0031 in)		
Oil pump volume		1.3 lit/min (1.37 qt/min) at 1,000 r/min		
5) Bypass valve setting pressure		1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (14 psi)		



# C. Chassis

1 FRAME	
1) Frame design	Double cradle, high tensile frame
2. STEERING SYSTEM	
1) caster	27°
2) Trail	115 mm 14.53 in)
31 Number and size of balls in steering head	
Upper race	19 pcs. 114 in
Lower race	19 pcs.1/4 in
4) Steering lock to lock	42° each (L and R)
3. FRONT SUSPENSION	
1) Туре	Telescopic fork
21 Damper type	Oil damper, coil spring
3) Front fork spring	
Free length	482 mm ( 16.96 in)
Wire diameter x winding diameter	4 x 24.5 mm (0.157 x 0.965 in)
Spring constant	k1= 0.46 kg/mm (26.88 lb/in)/
	0 ~ 100 mm (0~ 3.94 in)
	$k_2 = 0.65 \text{ kg/mm } 136.40 \text{ lb/in})/$
	100 ∼ 150 mm (3.94-5.91 in)
4) Front fork travel	150 mm (5.906 in)
5) Inner tube O.D.	35 mm (1.378 in)
6) Front fork oil quantity and type	169 cc 15.72 oz) each leg
	Yamaha fork oil 10wt or equivalent
7) Distance from the top of inner tube oil level	
without spring	Approx. 454 mm (17.9 in)
4. REAR SUSPENSION	
1) Type	Swing arm
2) Damper type	Oil damper, coil spring
3) Shock absorber travel	80 mm (3.15 in)

4) Shock absorber spring			
Free length	226 mm (8.90 in)		
Wire diameter x winding diameter	<b>7.5 x 60.5 mm 10.295 x 2.382</b> in)		
Spring constant	$k_1 = 1.714 \text{ kg/mm } 196.0 \text{ lb/in}$		
	O-45 mm (0~ 1.77 in)		
	$k_2 = 2.244 \text{ kg/mm} (125.7 \text{ lb/in})/$		
	45~ 80 mm (1.77 ~ 3.15 in)		
5) Swing arm free play (Limit)	1 mm (0.04 in)		
6) Pivot shaft -Outside diameter	16 mm (0.63 in)		
5. FUEL TANK			
1 Capacity	11.5 lit (3.04 US gall		
2) Reserve capacity	2.3 lit (0.61 US gall		
3) Fuel grade	Regular gasoline		
6. WHEEL			
1) Type (Front and rear)	*Cast wheel **Spoke wheel		
2) Tire size (Front)	3.50S19-4PR "Tubeless tire **Tube-type tire		
(Rear)	130/90S16-4PR *Tubeless tire "Tube-type tire		
3) Tire pressure:			
Up to 90 kg (198 lb) load"*'	Front: 1.6 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> 122 psi)		
	Rear: 2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (28 psi)		
90 kg (198 lb) load-206 kg (453 lb) load"'	Front: 2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (28 psi)		
(Maximum load)	Rear: 2.3 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (32 psi)		
High speed riding	Front: 2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (28 psi)		
All miles and the first of the least of the	Rear: 2.3 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (32 psi)		
4) Rim run out limit (Front and rear)	(0.08 : )		
Vertical	2 mm (0.08 in)		
Lateral	2 mm (0.08 in) *MT1.85 x 19 **1.85 x 19		
51 Rim size (Front)	'MT3.00 x 16 '"2.75 x 16		
(Rear) 6) Bearing type	W13.00 X 10 2.73 X 10		
Front wheel (Left)	*6302ZZ		
(Right)	'63022 **B6303RS		
Rear wheel (Left)	63042		
(Right)	63052		
7) Oil seal type			
Front wheel (Left)	SDD-45-56-6		
(Right)	SD-22-42-7		
Rear wheel (Left)	SD-35-62-9		
(Right)	SO-27.52-5		
8) Secondary drive chain type			
Туре	50HDS		
Number of links	103L + Joint		
Chain pitch	15.875 mm (5/8in)		
Chain free play	20 ~ 30 mm (0.8 ~ 1.2 in)		

\*: XS650SG \*\*: XS650G

\*\*\* : Total weight of accessories, etc., excepting motorcycle.

#### 7. BRAKE

1) Front brake

Type

Disc size (Outside dia. x thickness)

Disc wear limit
Disc pad thickness
Pad wear limit

Master cylinder inside dia.

Caliper cylinder inside dia.

Brake flaid type / quantity

2) Rear brake (XS650SG only)

Type

Disc size (Outside dia. x thickness)

Disc wear limit
Disc pad thickness
Pad wear limit

Master cylinder inside dia. Caliper cylinder inside dia. Brake fluid type/quantity

Rear brake (XS650G only)Type

Actuating method Brake drum I.D.

Brake shoe dia. x width Lining thickness I wear limit

Shoe spring free length

Hydraulic disc type

 $298 \times 7.0 \text{ mm} (11.73 \times 0.28 \text{ in})$ 

6.5 mm (0.26 in) 11 .O mm (0.43 in) 6.0 mm IO.24 in) 14.0 mm (0.55 in)

38.1 mm (1.50 in)

38.1 11111 (1.30 111)

DOT = 3 Brake fluid / 38.1 cc (1.29 oz)

Hydraulic disc type

267 x 7.0 mm (10.5 x 0.28 in)

6.5 mm (0.26 in) 11 .0 mm (0.43 in) 6.0 mm 10.24 in) 14.0 mm (0.55 in)

38.1 mm 11.50 in)

DOT =3 Brake fluid / 38.1 cc (1.29 oz)

Drum brake (Leading trailing)

Link rod

'180 mm (7.09 in)

180 x 30 mm (7.09 x 1.18 in) 4 mm/2 mm (0.16 in/0.08 in)

68 mm (2.68 in)

#### D. Electrical

# 1. IGNITION SYSTEM

1) Ignition timing (B.T.D.C.)

2) Ignition coil

Model/Manufacturer

Spark gap

Primary winding resistance Secondary winding resistance

3) Spark plug

Type

Spark plug gap

15°/1,200 r/min

CM12-08A/HITACHI

6 mm 10.24 in) or more at 500 r/min

2.5Ω ± 10% at 20°C (68°F) 13kΩ ± 20% at 20°C (68°F)

N-7Y (CHAMPION) or BP7ES(N.G.K.)

 $0.7 \sim 0.8 \text{ mm} (0.027-0.031 \text{ in})$ 

#### 2. CHARGING SYSTEM

1) A.C. generator

Charging output

Rotor coil resistance (Field coil)

Stator coil resistance

Brush length

Brush wear limit

2) Regulator

Type

Model/Manufacturer Regulating voltage

3) Battery

Model/Manufacturer/Quantity

Capacity
Charging rate
Specific gravity

14V 16A/5,000 r/min

 $5.25\Omega \pm 10\%$  at  $20^{\circ}C(68^{\circ}F)$ 

 $0.46\Omega \pm 10\%$  at 20°C (68°F)

14.5 mm (0.571 in)

7.0 mm (0.276 in)

I.C. type

S8515/TOSHIBA

 $14.5 \pm 0.3V$ 

YB14L-A2/YUASA/1 pc.

12V. 14AH **1.4A** 10 hours

1.28 at 20°C(68°F)

3. STARTER	
1) Starter motor	
·	Dandiy 6 mg
! Туре Manufacturer/Model	Bendix type
	HITACHI/S108-35
Output	0.5 kw
Armature coil resistance	$0.0067 \Omega \pm 10\%$ at $20^{\circ}C (68^{\circ}F)$
Field coil resistance	0.0040 ±10% at 20°C(68°F)
Brush size/Quantity	16 mm (0.63 in)/2 pcs.
Wear limit	4 mm (0.16 in)
Spring pressure	800 g (28.2 oz)
Commutator O.D./Wear limit	33mm (1.30 in)/30 mm (1.18 in)
Mica undercut	0.7 mm IO.028 in)
2) Starter switch	
Manufacturer	HITACHI
Model	A10470
Amperage rating	100A
Cut-in voltage	6.5V
Winding resistance	3.552
3) Starter clip friction tension	2.2 ~ 2.5 kg (4.9 ~ 5.5 lb)
4. LIGHTING SYSTEM	
1) Headlight type	Sealed beam
2) Bulb brightness and wattage/Quantity	
Headlight	12V, 50/40W x 1 pc.
Tail/Brake light	12V,3/32 CP (8W/27W)x1pc.
Flasher light	12V, 32 CP (27W) x 4 pcs.
* License light	12V, 3.8W x 2 pcs.
Pilot lights: Turn	12v. 3.4W x 1 pc.
High beam	12V,3.4W x 1 pc.
Headlight failure	12V, 3.4W x 1 pc.
Neutral	12V,3.4W x 1 pc.
**Tail/brake failure	12V,3.4Wx 1 pc.
Meter lights	12V, 3.4W x 4 pcs.
3) Reserve lighting unit	·
Model/Manufacturer	337-11720/KOITO
4) Horn	
Model/Manufacturer	CF-12/NIKKO
Maximum amperage	2.5 ±0.5A
5) Flasher relay	
Type	Condenser type
Model/Manufacturer	061300-04810/NIPPON DENS0
Flasher frequency	85 ± 10 cycle/min.
Capacity	32 CP (27W) x 2 + 3.4W
6) Flasher cancelling unit	,
Model	EVH-AC518
Voltage	DC9V~16V
7) Fuse	
Rating/Quantity:	
Main	20A x 1 pc.
Head light	10Ax1 pc.
Signal	10A x 1 pc.
Ignition	10A x 1 pc.
·	

<sup>\*</sup> XS650SG only.
\*\*: XS650G only.

# **Torque Specifications**

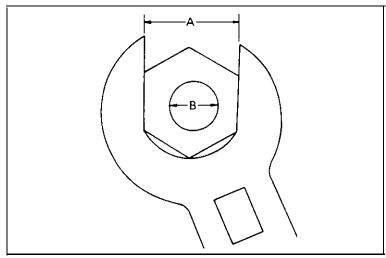
Part to be tightened	Thread dia. and part name	Tightening torque
Engine:		
Cylinder head and cylinder	10 mm nut	3.7 m-kg (27.0 ft-lb)
head cover	8 mm bolt	2.1 m-kg (15.0 ft-lb)
Cylinder head	6 mm bolt	0.9 m-kg ( 6.5 ft-lb)
Cylinder head cover side	6 mm crown nut	0.9 m-kg ( 6.5 ft-lb)
	8 mm crown nut	1.3 m-kg ( 9.5 ft-lb)
Spark plug	14 mm	2.0 m·kg (14.5 ft·lb)
Generator	12 mm nut	3.8 m·kg (27.5 ft-lb)
Stator coil	6 mm pan head screw	0.9 m-kg ( 6.5 ft-lb)
Governer	6 mm bolt	0.8 m-kg ( 6.0 ft-lb)
Valve clearance adjustment nut	8 mm nut	2.7 m-kg (19.5 ft-lb)
Cam chain tensioner	18 mm cap	2.1 m-kg (15.0 ft-lb)
Pump cover	6 mm pan head screw	1.0 m-kg ( 7.2 ft-lb)
Strainer cover	6 mm bolt	1.0 m-kg ( 7.2 ft-lb)
Drain plug	30 mm bolt	4.2 m-kg (30.5 ft-lb)
Oil filter	6 mm bolt	0.9 m-kg ( 6.5 ft-lb)
Delivery pipe	10 mm union bolt	2.1 m-kg (15.0 ft-lb)
Exhaust pipe	8 mm nut	1.3 m-kg ( 9.5 ft-lb)
Crankcase	8 mm bolt/nut	2.1 m-kg (15.0 ft-lb)
Kick crank boss	8 mm bolt	2.0 m-kg (14.5 ft-lb)
Primary drive gear	14 mm nut	9.0 m-kg (65.0 ft-lb)
Clutch boss	18 mm nut	8.0 m-kg (58.0 ft-lb)
Drive sprocket	22 mm nut	6.5 m-kg (47.0 ft-lb)
Change pedal	6 mm bolt	1.0 m-kg ( 7.2 ft-lb)
Chassis:		
Front wheel axle	14 mm nut	10.7 m-kg (77.5 ft-lb)
Front fork and axle holder	8 mm nut	1.4 m-kg (10,0 ft-lb)
Handle crown and inner tube	8 mm nut	1.1 m-kg (( 8.0 ft-lb)
Handle crown and steering shaft	8 mm nut	1.1 m-kg ( (8.0 ft-lb)
Handle crown and steering shaft	14 mm bolt	5.4 m-kg (39.0 ft-lb)
Handle crown and handlebar holder	8 mm bolt	1.8 m-kg (13.0 ft-lb)
Under bracket and inner tube	8 mm nut	2.0 m-kg (14.5 ft-lb)
Engine mounting Upper	8 mm nut	1.8 m-kg (13.0 ft-lb)
Engine mounting Upper	10 mm nut	3.0 m-kg (21.5 ft-lb)
Engine mounting Front	10 mm nut	4.6 m-kg (33.5 ft-lb)
Engine mounting Rear	10 mm nut	4.1 m-kg (29.5 ft-lb)
Engine mounting Rear-Lower	10 mm nut	4.6 m-kg (33.5 ft-lb)
Engine mounting Lower	10 mm nut	9.0 m-kg (65.0 ft-lb)
Front flasher and headlight	8 mm nut	1.0 m-kg ( (7.2ft-lb)
Master cylinder and brake hose	10 mm union bolt	2.6 m-kg (19.0 ft-lb)

Part to be tightened	Thread dia. and pan name	Tightening torque	
Brake disc and hub B mm bolt		2.0 m-kg (14.5 ft-lb)	
Caliper and support bracket	8 mm bolt	1.8 m-kg (13.0 ft-lb)	
Caliper and pad	5 mm bolt	<b>0.3 m-kg</b> (2.2ft-lb)	
Caliper and bleed screw	8 mm bolt	0.6 m-kg ( 4.5 ft-lb)	
Front caliper and front fork	10 mm bolt	3.5 m-kg (25.5 ft-lb)	
Master cylinder and cylinder bracket	: 6 mm bolt	0.6 m-kg ( 4.5 ft-lb)	
Pivot shaft	14 mm nut	6.5 m-kg (47.0 ft-lb)	
Rear wheel axle	16 mm nut	15.0 m-kg (108.5 ft-lb)	
Tension bar and brake caliper (plate)	! 8 mm nut	1.8 m-kg (13.0 ft-lb)	
Tension bar and rear arm	B mm nut	3.2 m-kg (23.0 ft-lb)	
Rear shock absorber Upper	10 mm bolt	3.0 m-kg (21.5 ft-lb)	
Rear shock absorber Lower	10 mm bolt	3.3 m-kg (28.0 ft-1b)	
Rear arm and rear arm end	8 mm bolt	1.0 m-kg ( 7.2 ft-lb)	
Front fender	8 mm bolt	1.0 m-kg ( 7.2 ft-lb)	
Neutral switch	12 mm	1.3 m-kg ( 9.5 ft-lb)	

# **General Torque Specifications**

This chart specifies torque for standard fasteners with standard I.S.O. pitch threads. Torque specifications for special components or assemblies are included in the applicable sections of this book. To avoid warpage,

tighten multi-fastener assemblies in a crisscross fashion, in progressive stages, until full torque is reached. Unless otherwise specified, torque specifications call for clean, dry threads. Components should be at room temperature.



Α	В	Standard tight	Standard tightening torque	
(Nut)	(Bolt)	m-kg	ft-lb	
10 mm	6 mm	0.6	4.5	
12 mm	8 mm	1.5	11	
14 mm	10 mm	3.0	22	
17 mm	12 mm	5.5	40	
19 mm	14 mm	8.5	61	
22 mm	16 mm	13.0	94	

## CONVERSION TABLES

METRIC TO INCH SYSTEM				
	KNOWN	MULTIPLIER	RESULT	
끡	m-kg	7.233	ft-lb	
ΩΓ	m-kg	86.80	in-lb	
TORQUE	cm-kg	0.0723	ft-lb	
_	cm-kg	0.8680	in-lb	
w⊤	kg	2.205	lb	
3	g	0.03527	oz	
E	km/lit	2.352	mpg	
SC	km/hr	0.6214	mph	
ΤA	km	0.6214	mi	
DIS	m	3.281	ft	
/M	π	1.094	yd	
FLOW/DISTANCE	cm	0.3937	in	
_	mm	0.03937	in	
>	cc (cm³)	0.03382	oz (US lig)	
E	cc (cm³)	0.06102	cu.in	
VOL./ CAPACITY	lit (liter)	2.1134	pt (US lig)	
	lit (liter)	1.057	at (US lia)	
	lit (liter)	0.2642	gal (US liq)	
ci i	kg/mm	56.007	lb/in	
MISC.	kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	14.2234	psi (lb/in <sup>2</sup> )	
2	Centigrade (°C)	9/5(°C) + 32	Fahrenheit (°F)	

INCH TO METRIC SYSTEM				
	KNOWN	MULTIPLIER	RESULT	
TORQUE	ft-lb in-lb ft-lb in-lb	0.13826 0.01152 13.831 1.1521	m-kg m-kg cm-kg cm-kg	
WT.	lb oz	0.4535 28.352	kg g	
FLOW/DISTANCE	mpg mph mi ft yd in	0.4252 1.609 1.609 0.3048 0.9141 2.54 25.4	km/lit km/hr km m m cm	
VOL./ CAPACITY	oz (US liq) cu.in pt (US liq) qt (US liq) gal (US liq)	29.57 16.387 0.4732 0.9461 3.785	cc (cm³) cc (cm³) lit (liter) lit (liter) lit (liter)	
MISC.	lb/in psi (lb/in <sup>2</sup> ) Fahrenheit (°C)	0.017855 0.07031 5/9(°F – 32)	kg/mm kg/cm <sup>2</sup> Centigrade( <sup>°</sup> F)	

# DEFINITION OF TERMS:

m-kg = Meter-kilogram(s) (usually torque)

g = Gram(s)

kg = Kilogram(s){1,000 grams}

lit = liter(s)

km/lit = Kilometer(s) per liter (fuel consumption)

cc = Cubic centimeter(s){cm³} \text{volume or capacity})

kg/mm = Kilogram(s) per millimeter (usually spring compression rate)

kg/cm² = Kilogram(s) per square centimeter (pressure)

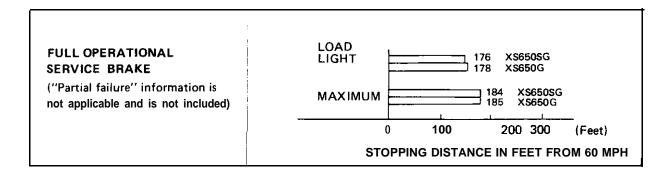
## CONSUMER INFORMATION

### Notice

The information presented represents results obtainable by skilled drivers under controlled road and vehicle conditions, and the information may not be correct under other conditions.

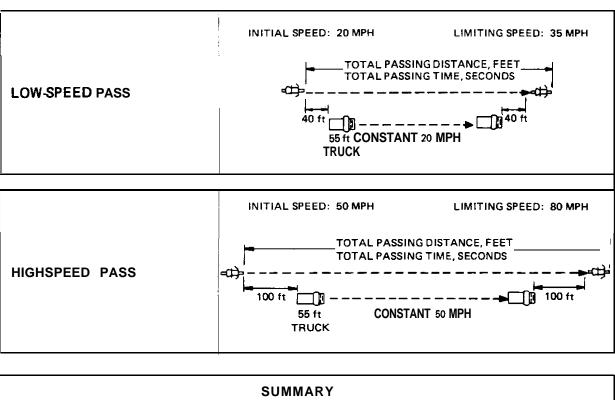
#### STOPPING DISTANCE

This figure indicates braking performance that can be met or exceeded by the vehicles to which it applies, without locking the wheels, under different conditions of loading and with partial failures of the braking system.



#### ACCELERATION AND PASSING ABILITY

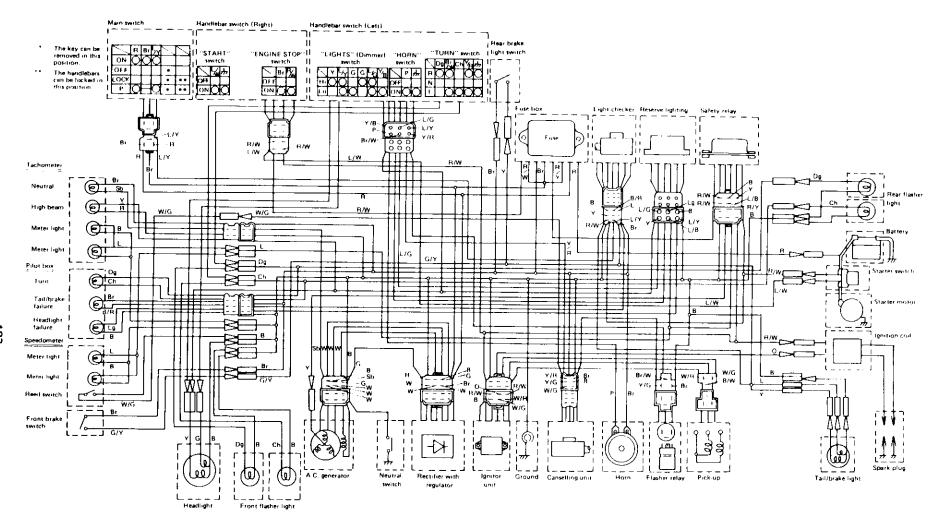
This figure indicates passing times and distances that can be met or exceeded by the vehicles to which it applies, in the situations diagrammed below. The low-speed pass assumes an initial speed of 20 mph. and a limiting speed of 35 mph. This high-speed pass assumes an initial speed of 50 mph. and a limiting speed of 60 mph.



SUMMARY					
Low-speed pass	XS650G XS650SG				

\_

# \* WIRING DIAGRAM XS650G



Dg:	Dark green	Br:	Brown	L/W : Blue/White
Ch:	Chocolate	0:	Orange	Br/W: Brown/White
<b>B</b> :	Black	L:	Blue	Y/G: Yellow/Green
Y:	Yellow	Ρ:	Pink	B/W: Black/White

COLOR CODE

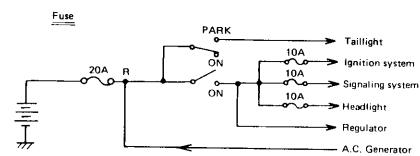
 Lg:
 Light green
 L/B:
 Blue/Black
 W/G:
 White/Green

 G:
 Green
 R/W:
 Red/White
 W/R:
 White/Red

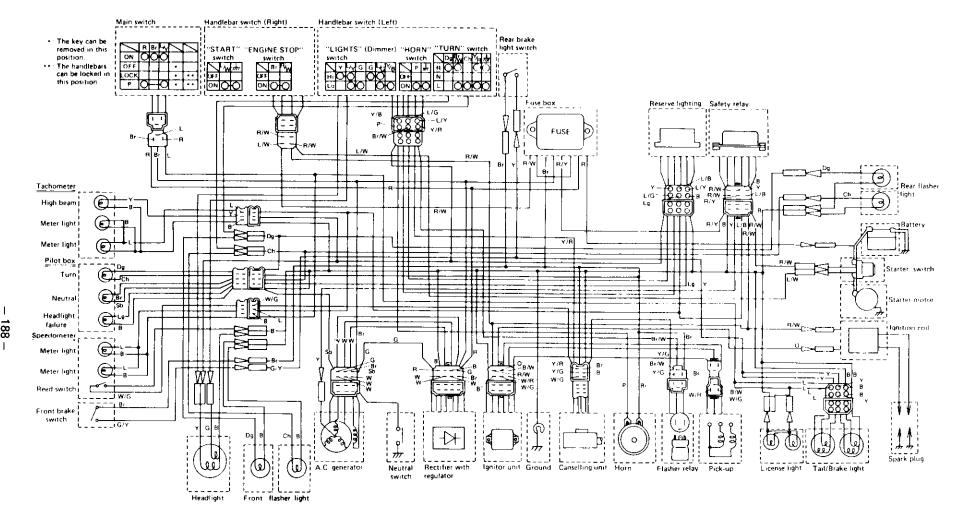
 W:
 White
 R/Y:
 Red/Yellow
 G/Y:
 Green/Yellow

 Sb:
 Sky blue
 L/Y:
 Blue/Yellow
 Y/R:
 Yellow/Red

R: Red L/G: Blue/Green Y/B: Yellow/Black



# **XS650SG**



Dg:	Dark green	Br:	Brown	L/W:	Blue/White
Ch:	Chocolate	O:	Orange	Br/W:	Brown/White
B:	Black	L:	Blue	Y/G:	Yellow/Green
Υ:	Yellow	P:	Pink	B/W:	Black/White
Lg:	Light green	L/B:	Blue/Black	W/G:	White/Green
<b>G</b> :	Green	R/W:	Red/White	W/R:	White/Red
W :	White	R/Y:	Red/Yellow	G/Y:	Green/Yellow
<b>S</b> b:	Sky blue	L/Y:	Blue/Yellow	Y/R:	Yellow/Red
R:	Red	L/G:	Blue/Green	Y/8:	Yellow/Black

COLOR CODE

